

Name: _____

Date: _____

The History of Canada

Fill in the proper information as needed

Year _____ : Five Iroquois nations form the powerful Confederacy of Longhouse.

Year 1000: First Nations of _____ Ontario plant and harvest _____.

1497: _____ “claims” New World (either Newfoundland or Cape Breton Island) for England

1534: Jacques Cartier explore Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, and New Brunswick. “Claims” Graspe Peninsula for _____.

1583: Sir Humphrey Gilbert visits _____ and “claims” it for England.

1604: Colony established in _____ by Pierre Du Gua de Monts and Samuel Champlain.

1617: _____ settlers arrive to farm in New France.

_____ : William Alexander is awarded Nova Scotia by England.

1634: Huron Nation is reduced by _____ from European diseases.

_____ : First girl school in Montréal.

1701: Treaty of peace with _____ Confederacy is signed.

1702: The War of the Spanish Succession spreads to North America (Queen Anne's War) in _____ and _____.

1713: Treaty of _____ cedes Hudson's Bay, Newfoundland, New Brunswick, and mainland Nova Scotia to England

1749: Foundation of Halifax, Nova Scotia as a _____ with ~ 3 000 people settling there in one year

1756: The _____ between Great Britain and France begins, fought partly in their North America colonies.

_____ : Treaty of Paris seals the fall of New France

1812: War of 1812 between Canada and _____ begins

1814: The _____ officially ends the war.

_____: Escaped slaves journey North of Maryland to Canada. A community was founded for all ex-slaves to live safely near Dresden, Ontario.

1836: Plains First Nations culture is thriving, sustained by _____ and exploitation of large game

_____: Canada and the U.S. sign a Reciprocity Treaty, ensuring reduction of customs duties.

1867: The _____ (BNA) was passed by the British government. Canada was officially established with the _____ of New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Québec, and Ontario. John A. MacDonald becomes the first _____ of Canada.

_____: Canadian Parliament agrees to buy Rupert's Land - All the Hudson's Bay Company territory.

_____ establishes a legal provisional government in Rupert's Land. The Métis of Red River rebel, under Louis Riel, after their region is purchased by Canada from

_____.
Louis Riel and Métis occupy Lower Fort Garry. The _____ has begun.

1870: _____ joins Confederation. The new province was much smaller than today's Manitoba. As buffalo become

scarce, the last tribal war is fought on the Prairies between the _____ and the Blackfoot over hunting territories. Province and territories joined Confederation, or were created from existing parts of Canada: Manitoba, Northwest Territories. Demand for leather goods leads to the destruction of northern bison herds, which in turn leads to the collapse of the western native economy.

1871: Prince Edward Island and _____ joined the Canadian Confederation.

1877: Treaty No.7 cedes the last big section of _____ land to the government of Canada.

1898: _____ becomes a territory of Canada.

1905: Saskatchewan and _____ become provinces of Canada.

1909: The Boundary Waters Treaty between Canada and United States creates the _____, which first mission was to investigate the pollution of the Great Lakes in 1912. Its research and advocacy led to the Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement in 1972.

1911: A proposal for _____ between the United States and Canada is rejected in a fiercely contested general election.

1914: World War 1 is declared. Canada must join as part of the _____ . Many battles are fought with lives being lost on both sides.

1918: End of WW1 declared on November 11th. Canada proved that they were a strong force in the war.

_____ is signed to end the war.

1939: World War Two is declared. Canada joins a _____ after Britain.

_____ : Newfoundland officially joins Canada.

1994: The North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) comes into effect, linking Canada, _____ , and _____ in a new economic partnership.

2008: Canadian government officially _____ for the abuse inflicted to aboriginal youth in residential schools.